## IDAHO CONTENT STANDARDS GRADE 7 MATHEMATICS

### **Standard 1: Number and Operation**

Goals:	Objective 1	Objective 2	Objective 3	Objective 4	Objective 5	Objective 6	Objective 7	Objective 8	Objective 9
Goal 1.1: Understand and use numbers.	7.M.1.1.1 Compare magnitudes and relative magnitudes of rational numbers, including integers, fractions, and decimals. (327.01.a, 327.01.c)	7.M.1.1.2 Solve problems requiring the conversion between simple decimals, fractions, ratios, and percents. (327.01.b)	7.M.1.1.3 Locate the position of rational numbers on a number line. (327.01.e)	7.M.1.1.4 Rewrite multiple factors using exponents. (327.02.c)	7.M.1.1.5 Apply the number theory concepts of primes, composites, and prime factorization and find the Least Common Multiple (LCM) and the Greatest Common Factor (GCF). (327.01.d)	7.M.1.1.6 Recognize pertinent information for problem solving. (328.01.b)	7.M.1.1.7 Describe the use of integers in real-world situations.	7.M.1.1.8 Use appropriate vocabulary.	
Goal 1.2: Perform computations accurately.	7.M.1.2.1 Recall the common equivalent fractions, decimals, and percents of halves, fourths, and tenths.	7.M.1.2.2 Add, subtract, multiply, and divide whole numbers, fractions and decimals; and add, multiply, and divide integers. (327.02.a, 327.02.d)	7.M.1.2.3 Evaluate whole numbers in exponential form.	7.M.1.2.4 Evaluate numerical expressions using the order of operations with whole numbers and decimals. (327.02.b)	7.M.1.2.5 Select and use an appropriate method of computation from mental math, paper and pencil, calculator, or a combination of the three. (327.02.e)	7.M.1.2.6 Use a variety of strategies including common mathematical formulas to compute problems drawn from real life situations. (328.01.a)	7.M.1.2.7 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (327.02.f)		
Goal 1.3: Estimate and judge reasonableness of results.	7.M.1.3.1 Estimate to predict computation results. (327.03.a)	7.M.1.3.2 Explain when estimation is appropriate and describe the usefulness of an estimate as opposed to an exact answer. (327.03.b)	7.M.1.3.3 Identify whether a given estimate is an overestimate or underestimate. (327.03.c)	7.M.1.3.4 Use a four-function calculator to solve complex grade-level problems.	7.M.1.3.5 Formulate conjectures and discuss why they must be or seem to be true. (328.02.c)	7.M.1.3.6 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (327.03.d)			

### **Standard 2: Concepts and Principles of Measurement**

Goals:	Objective 1	Objective 2	Objective 3	Objective 4	Objective 5	Objective 6	Objective 7	Objective 8	Objective 9
Goal 2.1: Understand and use U.S. customary and metric measurements.	7.M.2.1.1 Select and use appropriate units and tools to make formal measurements in both systems. (329.01.a)		7.M.2.1.3 Explain the differences between perimeter, area, and volume (capacity) and their measures within both systems. (329.01.c)	7.M.2.1.4 Given the formulas, find the perimeter, circumference, or area of triangles, circles, and quadrilaterals. (331.01.e)	7.M.2.1.5 Convert units of measurement within each system. (329.01.e)	7.M.2.1.6 Solve problems involving perimeter and area of rectangles and triangles. (329.01.d)	7.M.2.1.7 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (329.01.f)		
Goal 2.2: Apply the concepts of rates, ratios, and proportions.	7.M.2.2.1 Explain rates and their relationship to ratios, and use proportions to solve problems represented with a diagram. (329.02.a, 329.03.a)	7.M.2.2.2 Reduce rates to unit rates.							
Goal 2.3: Apply dimensional analysis.	7.M.2.3.1 Identify properly constructed dimensional analysis conversions. (329.04.a)								

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### **Standard 3: Concepts and Language of Algebra and Functions**

Goals:	Objective 1	Objective 2	Objective 3	Objective 4	Objective 5	Objective 6	Objective 7	Objective 8	Objective 9
Goal 3.1: Use algebraic symbolism as a tool to represent mathematical relationships.	7.M.3.1.1 Use variables in simple expressions and equations. (330.01.a)	7.M.3.1.2 Translate simple word statements into algebraic expressions and equations. (330.01.b)	7.M.3.1.3 Use symbols "<," ">,""=," "≠," "≤," and "≥" to express relationships. (330.01.c)						-
Goal 3.2: Evaluate algebraic expressions.	7.M.3.2.1 Evaluate simple numeric and algebraic expressions using commutative, associative, identity, zero, inverse, distributive, and substitution properties. (330.02.a)	7.M.3.2.2 Use the order of operations in evaluating simple algebraic expressions. (330.02.b)							
Goal 3.3: Solve algebraic equations and inequalities.	7.M.3.3.1 Solve one-step equations. (330.03.a)								
Goal 3.4: Understand the concept of functions.	7.M.3.4.1 Extend patterns involving rational numbers and describe the rule that generates the pattern. (333.01.a)	7.M.3.4.2 Explain how a change in one quantity impacts a change in another quantity. (333.01.b)	7.M.3.4.3 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (333.01.c)						
Goal 3.5: Represent equations, inequalities and functions in a variety of formats.	7.M.3.5.1 Represent a simple set of data in a table, as a graph, and as a mathematical relationship. (333.02.a)								
Goal 3.6: Apply functions to a variety of problems.	7.M.3.6.1 Use patterns and linear functions to represent and solve simple problems. (333.03.a)								

### **Standard 4: Concepts and Principles of Geometry**

Goals:	Objective 1	Objective 2	Objective 3	Objective 4	Objective 5	Objective 6	Objective 7	Objective 8	Objective 9
Goal 4.1: Apply concepts of size, shape, and spatial relationships.	relationships among types of	various angles and shapes using appropriate tools.	concepts, properties, and	7.M.4.1.4 Explain and model the effects of reflections, translations, and rotations on various shapes. (331.01.g)	congruence, similarities, and	7.M.4.1.6 Describe the concept of surface area and volume (capacity). (331.01.f)	7.M.4.1.7 Use appropriate vocabulary and symbols. (331.01.h)		
Goal 4.2: Apply the geometry of right triangles.	No objectives at this grade level.								
Goal 4.3: Apply graphing in two dimensions.	7.M.4.3.1 Identify and plot points on a coordinate plane.								

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### **Standard 5: Data Analysis, Probability, and Statistics**

Goals:	Objective 1	Objective 2	Objective 3	Objective 4	Objective 5	Objective 6	Objective 7	Objective 8	Objective 9
Goal 5.1: Understand data analysis.	7.M.5.1.1 Read and interpret tables, charts, and graphs, including frequency tables, scatter plots, broken line graphs, line plots, bar graphs, histograms, circle graphs, and stem-and-leaf plots. (332.01.a)	7.M.5.1.2 Explain conclusions drawn from tables, charts, and graphs. (332.01.b)	7.M.5.1.3 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (332.01.c)						
Goal 5.2: Collect, organize, and display data.	7.M.5.2.1 Collect, organize, and display data with appropriate notation in tables, charts and graphs, including scatter plots, broken line graphs, line plots, bar graphs, and stem-and-leaf plots. (332.02.a)								
Goal 5.3: Apply simple statistical measurements.	7.M.5.3.1 Determine the measures of central tendency – mean, median and mode – with sets of data. (332.03.a)	7.M.5.3.2 Discuss distribution of data, including range, frequency, gaps, and clusters. (332.03.b)							
Goal 5.4: Understand basic concepts of probability.	7.M.5.4.1 Predict, perform, and record results of simple probability experiments. (332.04.a)	7.M.5.4.2 Recognize equally likely outcomes. (332.04.c)	7.M.5.4.3 Explain that probability ranges from impossible to certain (0% to 100%).	7.M.5.4.4 Use the language of probability. (332.04.b)					
Goal 5.5: Make predictions or decisions based on data.	7.M.5.5.1 Make predictions based on simple theoretical probabilities. (332.05.a)	7.M.5.5.2 Use appropriate vocabulary and notations. (332.05.b)							

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